2017 FINAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT



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1 Highlights

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### 2017 - A Breakthrough Year for HKEX

Revenue up 19% and PAT up 28% yoy, largely driven by significantly higher trading volumes

Reached new milestones for Mutual Market Access - Stock Connect trading volumes at new record high, successful launch of Bond Connect

Implementing the biggest listing regime reform in 25 years after extensive market engagement

Strengthened our product suite - USD/CNH gold futures, LMEprecious, iron ore futures

Published the LME Strategic Pathway, and implemented new fee structures

Maintained prudent cost management while investing in key strategic initiatives, including strengthening platform and infrastructure capabilities



1 Highlights

2 HKEX Group Financial Review

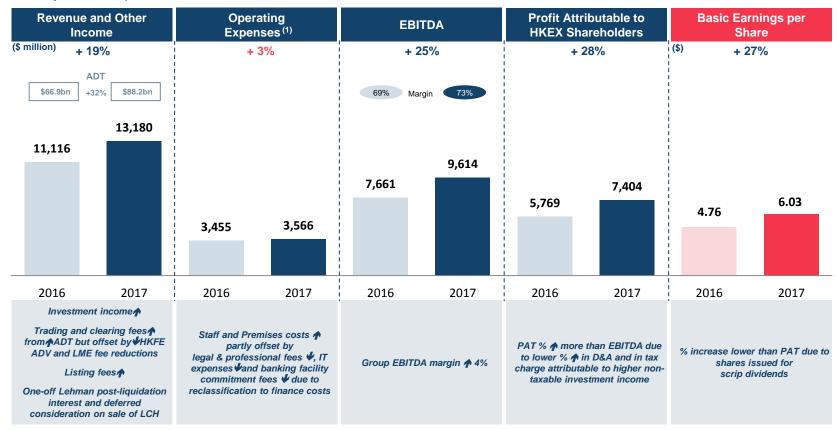
3 Business and Strategic Update

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### Highlights - 2017 Results

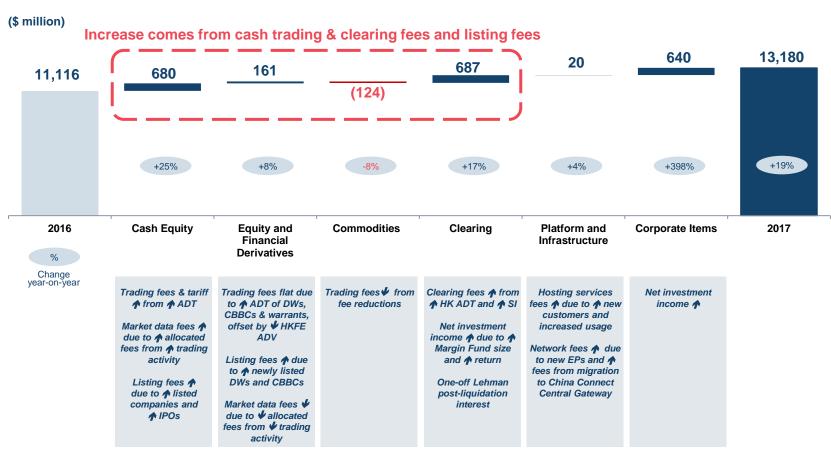
### Prior year comparison





(1) Excludes depreciation and amortisation, finance costs, and share of losses of joint ventures

### **Revenue Movement by Segment**

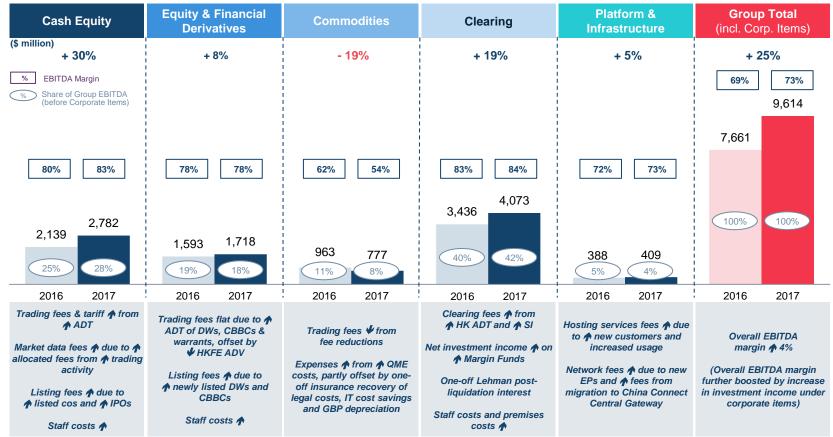




<sup>(1)</sup> Headline ADT up 32% (2017: \$88.2bn; 2016: \$66.9bn); ADT of cash equity up 42% (2017: \$71.2bn; 2016: \$50.2bn); ADT of DWs, CBBCs and warrants included under equity and financial derivatives up 2% (2017: \$17.0bn; 2016: \$16.7bn)

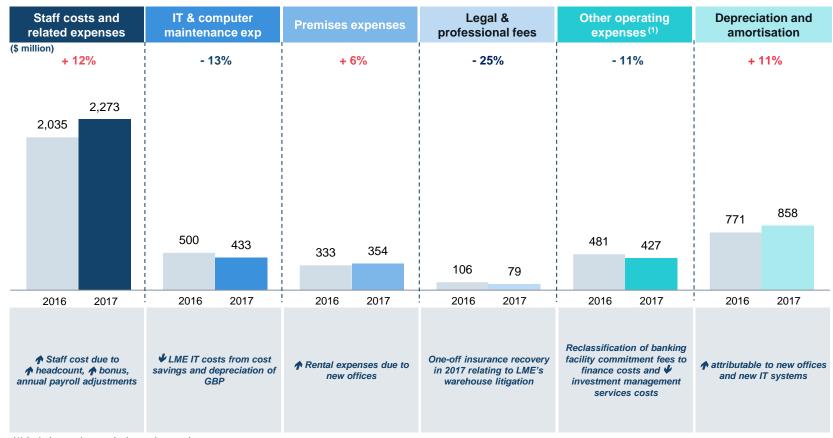
### **Performance by Operating Segment**

#### **EBITDA**





### **Operating Expenses and Depreciation & Amortisation**





### **Quarterly Trend**

### 2017 Results above historical trend line



All quarters in 2017 outperformed the historical growth trajectory (excluding the 2015 outlier) due to bullish market sentiment



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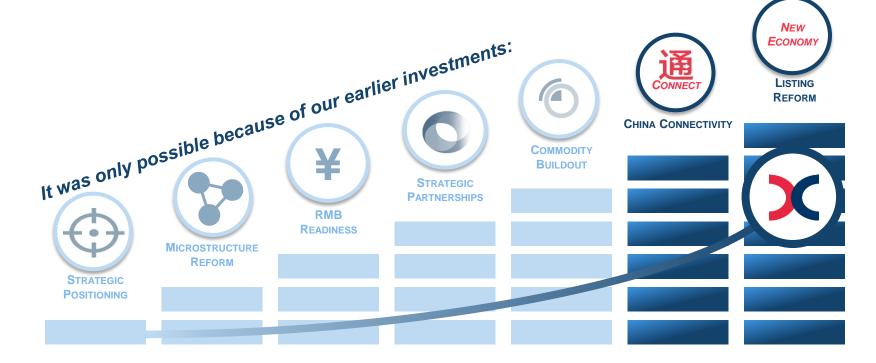


### **HKEX Achieved a Number of Strategic Milestones in 2017**

**EQUITY** FIC COMMODITIES Listing regime revamp **Bond Connect** LME commercialisation Reached market consensus on new A key catalyst for Further business optimisation our FIC derivatives Biotech & WVR chapters; secondary listing enhancements; GEM reform Stock Connect programmes New products Precious metals Further Stock Connect enhancements CNH options London gold: Hong Kong gold **Products and platform** OTC capabilities QME spot market HK Leveraged & Inverse Products; enhanced Client clearing Continue to build the platform and stock options position limit regime; adapt to new onshore regulatory regime microstructure enhancements



# The Green Shoots of Success We Witnessed Last Year Were Not Only Because of Work We Did in 2017





### **2018 Primary Focus**

MAKE IPO MARKET
MORE RELEVANT

Launch New Listing Regime

EST. LATE APRIL:
PUBLISH CONCLUSIONS;
RULES BECOME EFFECTIVE
AND LISTING APPLICATIONS
WILL BE ACCEPTED

MAKE CASH MARKET MORE
CONNECTED

**Enhance Stock Connect** 

MSCI INCLUSION
IN JUNE;
NORTHBOUND INVESTOR ID
PLANNED FOR Q3 2018;
ETF CONNECT

MAKE DERIVATIVES MARKET

MORE COMPETITIVE

Launch A-share Derivatives; Reform Trading Regimes

FILL "GAPS" IN PRODUCTS AND SERVICES;
ENHANCE RISK MANAGEMENT REGIME



### **Other Key Initiatives**

## Launch new products - Extend existing HSI and HSCEI product suite; Introduce trading enhancements to existing futures and options **EQUITY** After-hours derivatives trading - Include equity index option contracts Enhance Bond Connect - Broaden access platform choice and explore Southbound model FIC Launch RMB interest rate derivatives product suite - Meet growing risk management needs Optimise LME - Complete new fee regime and upgrade systems COMMODITIES Prepare to launch QME spot market - Serve China's real economy Upgrade derivatives trading and clearing systems - Genium Upgrade planned for Q4 2018 PLATFORM / Kickoff Next Gen Post-trade Platform - Build data warehouse, risk engine, client portal **TECHNOLOGY** Implement new margining model - Bring efficiency and savings to our market Build Innovation Lab - Advance deployment of Fintech at HKEX



# **Q & A**



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# **Financial Highlights – Income Statement**

(\$ million, unless stated otherwise)	2017	% of Revenue & Other Income	2016	% of Revenue & Other Income	Y-o-Y Change	
Results						
Revenue and other income	13,180	100%	11,116	100%	19%	
Operating expenses	(3,566)	(27%)	(3,455)	(31%)	3%	
EBITDA	9,614	73%	7,661	69%	25%	
Depreciation and amortisation	(858)	(7%)	(771)	(7%)	11%	
Operating profit	8,756	66%	6,890	62%	27%	
Finance costs and share of losses of joint ventures	(146)	(1%)	(91)	(1%)	60%	
Profit before taxation	8,610	65%	6,799	61%	27%	
Taxation	(1,255)	(10%)	(1,058)	(10%)	19%	
Loss attributable to non-controlling interests	49	0%	28	0%	75%	
Profit attributable to HKEX shareholders	7,404	56%	5,769	52%	28%	
Basic earnings per share	\$6.03		\$4.76		27%	
Average daily turnover on the Stock Exchange	\$88.2 bn		\$66.9 bn		32%	
Сарех	\$788 m		\$646 m		22%	



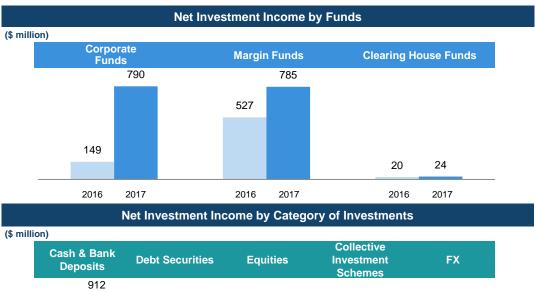
# **Performance by Operating Segment – 2017**

\$ million	Cash Equity	Equity & Financial Derivatives	Commodities	Clearing	Platform and Infrastructure	Corporate Items	Group 2017	Group 2016
Revenue and other income	3,363	2,195	1,436	4,825	560	801	13,180	11,116
% of Group Total	25%	17%	11%	37%	4%	6%	100%	100%
Operating expenses	(581)	(477)	(659)	(752)	(151)	(946)	(3,566)	(3,455)
EBITDA	2,782	1,718	777	4,073	409	(145)	9,614	7,661
% of Group Total <sup>(1)</sup>	29%	18%	8%	42%	4%	(1%)	100%	100%
EBITDA margin	83%	78%	54%	84%	73%	N/A	73%	69%
Depreciation and amortisation	(69)	(77)	(395)	(196)	(42)	(79)	(858)	(771)
Finance costs	-	-	-	(38)	-	(96)	(134)	(82)
Share of losses of joint ventures	(4)	(8)	-	-	-	-	(12)	(9)
Profit before taxation	2,709	1,633	382	3,839	367	(320)	8,610	6,799



### **Net Investment Income**

2017: Total \$1,599m; 2016: Total \$696m



Cash & Bank Debt Securities Equities Investment Schemes

912

614

88 36 27 14 6 5

(39)

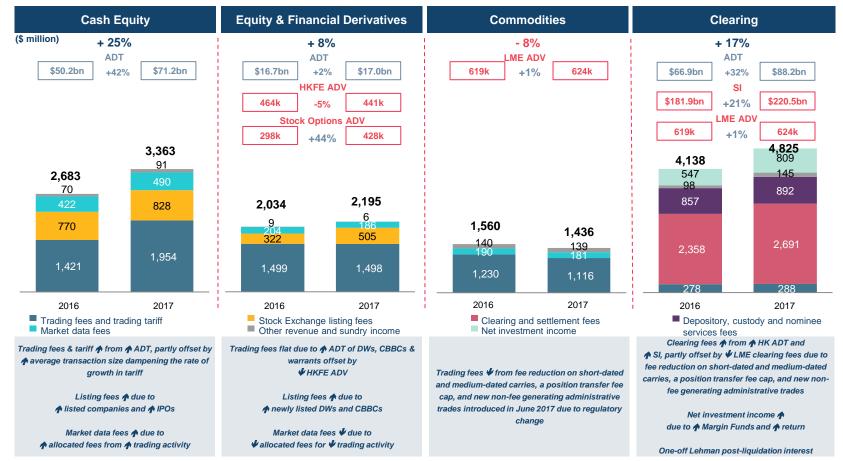
Net investment income for 2017 increased by 130% versus 2016 mainly due to:

- (1) Gains on collective investment schemes in particular the low volatility equities investment category
- (2) Higher net investment income on Margin Funds due to increases in deposit rates and higher average fund size



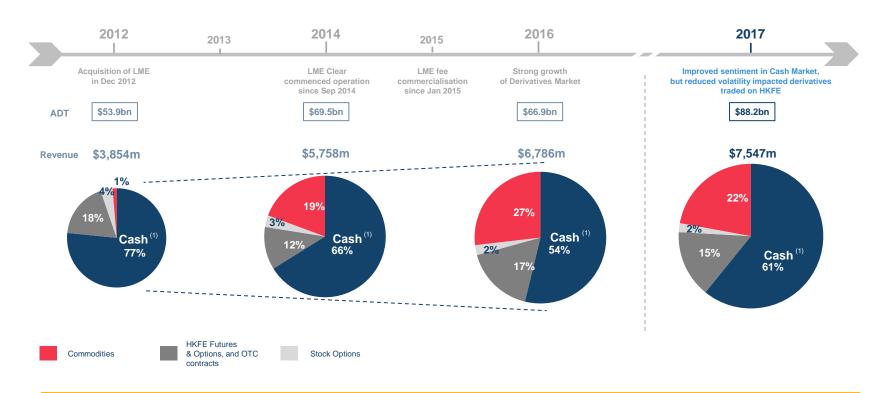
### **Drivers of Trading and Clearing Revenue**

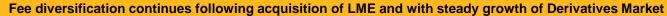
Relationship of headline ADT to overall trading and clearing income is not linear





### **Trading and Clearing Transactional Revenue by Market**

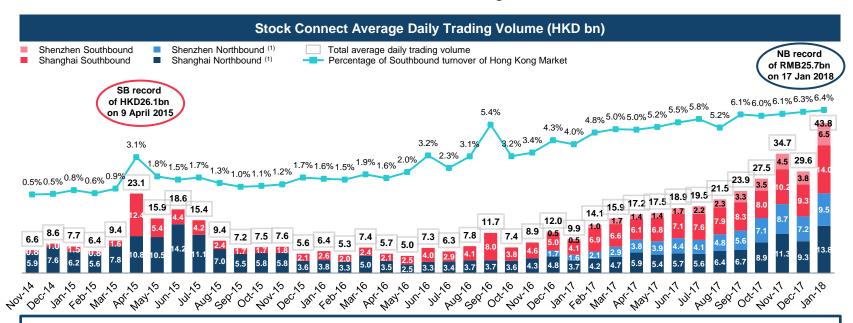






### **Stock Connect – Trading Trends**

Stock Connect contributed \$412m in income in 2017, 133% higher than 2016



- Northbound turnover exceeded Southbound at the initial stage
- Southbound turnover picked up after the announcement of Shenzhen-Hong Kong Stock Connect (2) and the approval of onshore insurance funds to trade through Shanghai-Hong Kong Stock Connect (3)



### Aggregate quota removed since 16 August 2016; Shenzhen Connect launched on 5 December 2016

Source: HKEX data as of 31 January 2018

- (1) Northbound trading is conducted in RMB; The NB figures in the chart are converted to HKD based on the month-end exchange rate
- (2) CSRC and SFC jointly announced the approval of Shenzhen-Hong Kong Stock Connect on 16 August 2016
- (3) China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) published the notice on 8 September 2016

# Thank you

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