

Audit Committee Report

The Audit Committee

The Audit Committee (AC) is delegated by the Board with the authority to provide independent oversight of the Group's financial reporting and internal control systems, and of the adequacy of the external and internal audits. The AC is provided with sufficient resources to perform its duties, including support, as necessary, from the Group Internal Audit (GIA), the external auditor, legal counsel, regulatory compliance and management, in examining all matters relating to the Group's adopted accounting principles and practices, and in reviewing all material financial, operational and compliance controls. The AC's terms of reference are available on the HKEX Group website [OS](#).

The AC comprises five INEDs whose names and biographies are set out in the Board and Committees section of this Annual Report. None of the AC members was a partner of HKEX's external auditor within two years immediately before his or her appointment. The AC held four meetings in 2025. Members' attendance records are disclosed in the Corporate Governance Report contained in this Annual Report.

Summary of Work in 2025/2026

- Reviewed the Group's quarterly, half-yearly, and annual financial reports and results announcements to ensure integrity, transparency and consistency of the financial disclosures
- Reviewed and endorsed the proposed adoption of new accounting standards
- Reviewed, with both the external auditor and management, the audit approach and methodology applied, in particular to the Key Audit Matters included in the Auditor's Report
- Approved revisions of the Group Internal Audit Charter
- Approved the internal audit plan for 2026 and conducted quarterly review of the internal audit activities
- Reviewed significant issues raised by GIA and the external auditor, management's response to their recommendations, and follow-up remedial actions and improvement plans
- Approved amendments to the Group Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption Policy and the Group Whistleblowing Policy
- Reviewed quarterly reports and updates on legal and regulatory compliance matters, anti-bribery and anti-corruption matters and whistleblowing disclosures
- Reviewed the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's internal control systems and its accounting, financial reporting, and internal audit functions
- Received quarterly update on key matters related to the LME and LME Clear
- Reviewed the continuing connected transactions and the related disclosures in the Annual Report
- Reviewed and monitored the relationship with the external auditor, including overseeing its appointment, independence, remuneration, tenure, rotation of the engagement partner and engagement for non-audit services
- Reviewed the effectiveness of the external audit process
- Approved the 2025 external audit engagement letters and fees
- Reviewed the AC's terms of reference
- Supervised the external auditor selection process, and recommended the appointment of new external auditor
- Reviewed and endorsed the results of the external consultant's report on the Quality Assurance Review of Group Internal Audit

Review of Financial Results

The AC reviewed the 2025 Consolidated Financial Statements in conjunction with the external auditor. Based on this review and discussions with management, the AC was satisfied that the Consolidated Financial Statements were prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards and fairly present the Group's financial position and results for the year ended 31 December 2025. The AC therefore recommended that the Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2025 be approved by the Board.

Review of Key Audit Matter

The AC reviewed and discussed with the external auditor and management the following key audit matter for the audit of the 2025 Consolidated Financial Statements.

Key Audit Matter	Assessment by the AC
Revenue Recognition	The external auditor's key audit matter on the Group's consolidated financial statements highlights that majority of the fee revenue reported in the Group's financial statements is highly dependent on (i) the proper functioning of the core trading, clearing and settlement systems and the financial accounting and reporting systems ("key systems"); and (ii) the design and operating effectiveness of automated application controls and underlying IT general controls, including controls over cybersecurity (collectively, the "IT controls"). The AC noted and agreed with the external auditor that the key systems and IT controls could be relied on to ensure the accuracy and completeness of revenue recognition during the financial accounting and reporting processes. The findings of the external auditor are set out in the Auditor's Report on page 138.

Review of Internal Control Systems

The AC reviewed, on an ongoing basis, the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's policies and procedures regarding internal control systems (including the financial, operational, IT, risk management, information security, outsourcing, legal, compliance and those controls designed to detect material fraud) by reviewing the work of the GIA, the Group's external auditor, and external consultants, and regular reports from management including those on risk management, regulatory compliance, and legal matters.

In conjunction with the Risk Committee, the AC reviewed and concurred with the management confirmation that for the year ended 31 December 2025, the Group's risk management and internal control systems were adequate and effective for the purposes of dealing with identified risks, safeguarding the Group's assets, preventing and detecting fraud, misconduct and loss, ensuring the accuracy of HKEX's financial reports, and achieving compliance with applicable laws and regulation. This confirmation was made with reference to the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) Internal Control – Integrated Framework 2013 and International Organisation for Standardisation (ISO) 31000 Risk Management – Principles and Guidelines. The AC is satisfied that the Group has complied satisfactorily with the requirements of the Corporate Governance Code in respect of risk management and internal control systems.

Review of Accounting, Financial Reporting and Internal Audit Functions

The AC reviewed and was satisfied with the adequacy of the resources, staff qualifications and experience, training programmes and budget of the Group's accounting, financial reporting and internal audit functions.

Review of Continuing Connected Transactions

During 2025, the Group entered into certain continuing connected transactions as disclosed in the Corporate Governance Report contained in this Annual Report. The AC, under the authority delegated by the Board, reviewed these continuing connected transactions pursuant to Rule 14A.55 of the Main Board Listing Rules. The AC confirmed that the transactions were entered into by the Group in accordance with the requirements of the Main Board Listing Rules and the conditions of the waiver granted by the SFC that:

- (i) continuing connected transactions are entered into in the Group's ordinary and usual course of business, and on normal commercial terms or on terms no more favourable than terms available to independent third parties;
- (ii) continuing connected transactions other than Buy-in Transactions are conducted in accordance with the rules and regulations of the relevant Group company governing such transactions, and where the rules and regulations do not govern those transactions in full, in accordance with the standard terms and conditions of the relevant Group company relating to such transactions;

- (iii) continuing connected transactions in respect of Buy-in Transactions are conducted in accordance with the standard terms and conditions of HKSCC applicable generally to all buy-in brokers and at the mutually agreed commission rates payable by HKSCC in respect of Buy-in Transactions generally; and
- (iv) continuing connected transactions are entered into according to the relevant agreements governing each of the continuing connected transactions on terms that are fair and reasonable and in the interests of Shareholders as a whole.

The Company's external auditor was engaged to report on the transactions in accordance with Rule 14A.56 of the Main Board Listing Rules. The AC reviewed the assurance report issued by the external auditor dated 23 February 2026, details of which are set out in the Continuing Connected Transactions section of the Corporate Governance Report.

Independence of External Auditor

The AC is mandated to monitor the independence of the Group's external auditor, PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC), to ensure its objectivity in auditing the financial statements. In general, the external auditor has to refrain from engaging in non-assurance services required by the Group except for limited tax-related services or specifically approved items. All services provided by PwC must be approved by the AC. To ensure that the policy of restricting the non-audit work done by the external auditor is followed strictly by all entities within the Group, appropriate policies and procedures have been established which set out: (i) the classification of services as pre-approved, not pre-approved and prohibited; and (ii) the approval process for services that have not been pre-approved. To strengthen the independence of the external auditor, HKEX has adopted a five-year rotation policy regarding the engagement partner of the auditor. The auditor's current engagement partner has served on the audit of the Group since 2022.

With respect to the independence of the Group's external auditor, the AC received confirmation from and discussed with PwC on its independence and objectivity.

During the year, the AC reviewed PwC's statutory audit scope and non-audit services and approved its fees. Under the approval procedures for audit fees, all audit fees for entities within the Group were coordinated and presented by PwC Hong Kong and were approved by the AC.

External Auditor's Services and Fees

	2025 \$m	2024 \$m
Audit services	22	20
Non-audit services		
• Tax advisory and compliance	2	2
• Other services	1	1
Total	25	23

Change of External Auditor

In line with the Group's commitment to maintaining the highest standards of corporate governance, the Group conducted an audit tender for the year ending 31 December 2026. Selected accounting firms, including the current auditor, PwC, were invited to participate in the tender process. The tender process was conducted by a selection panel comprising two INEDs, namely the AC Chairman and another AC member, together with senior executives of the Group, under the oversight of the AC. The participating firms were assessed against pre-determined evaluation criteria, including audit quality, audit approach, experience and resourcing of the audit team, the firm's profile and its compliance with relevant ethical requirements, as well as the proposed audit fees.

Following the conclusion of the tender and based on the AC's recommendation, the Board resolved to appoint KPMG as the external auditor of the Group for the year ending 31 December 2026, subject to the approval of the Shareholders at the 2026 AGM. The AC has assessed all relevant relationships between the Group and KPMG, including the provision of non-audit services, and considered that KPMG is independent to act as the external auditor of the Group. Accordingly, PwC will retire as the auditor of the Group at the conclusion of the 2026 AGM.

Nicholas Charles ALLEN

Chairman of the Audit Committee

Hong Kong, 23 February 2026